



Erasmus+



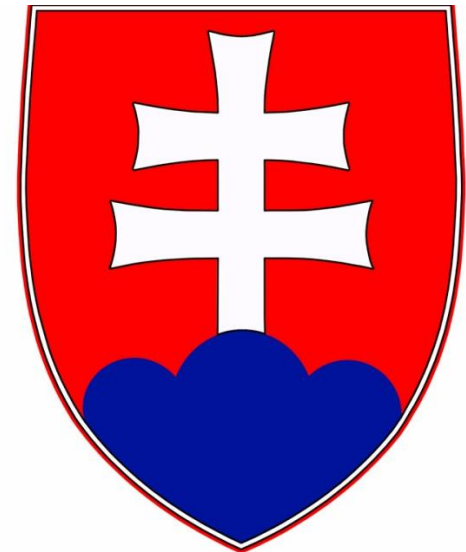
STUDENT ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN EUROPE



OBCHODNÁ AKADÉMIA, WATSONOVA 61,
KOŠICE

SLOVAKIA

- Location : Central Europe
- Area : 49,035 km²
- Land boundaries : Poland, Czech Republic, Austria, Hungary, Ukraine
- Population : 5.4 million
- Official language : Slovak
Minority languages : Ruthenian, German, Hungarian
- Slovakia joined the European Union on 1 May 2004

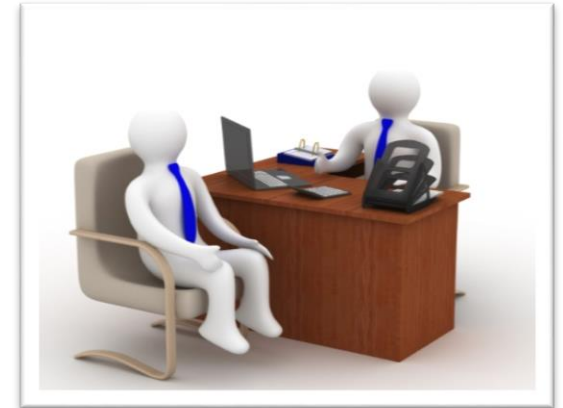




EU LABOUR MARKET

EMPLOYMENT RATE

- 2002 – 66.7 %
- 2008 – increasing 70.3 %
- 2008 – decreased to 68.9 % – economic crisis
- since then → gradually getting lower
- main objective of Slovakia: employment percentage 72% by 2020

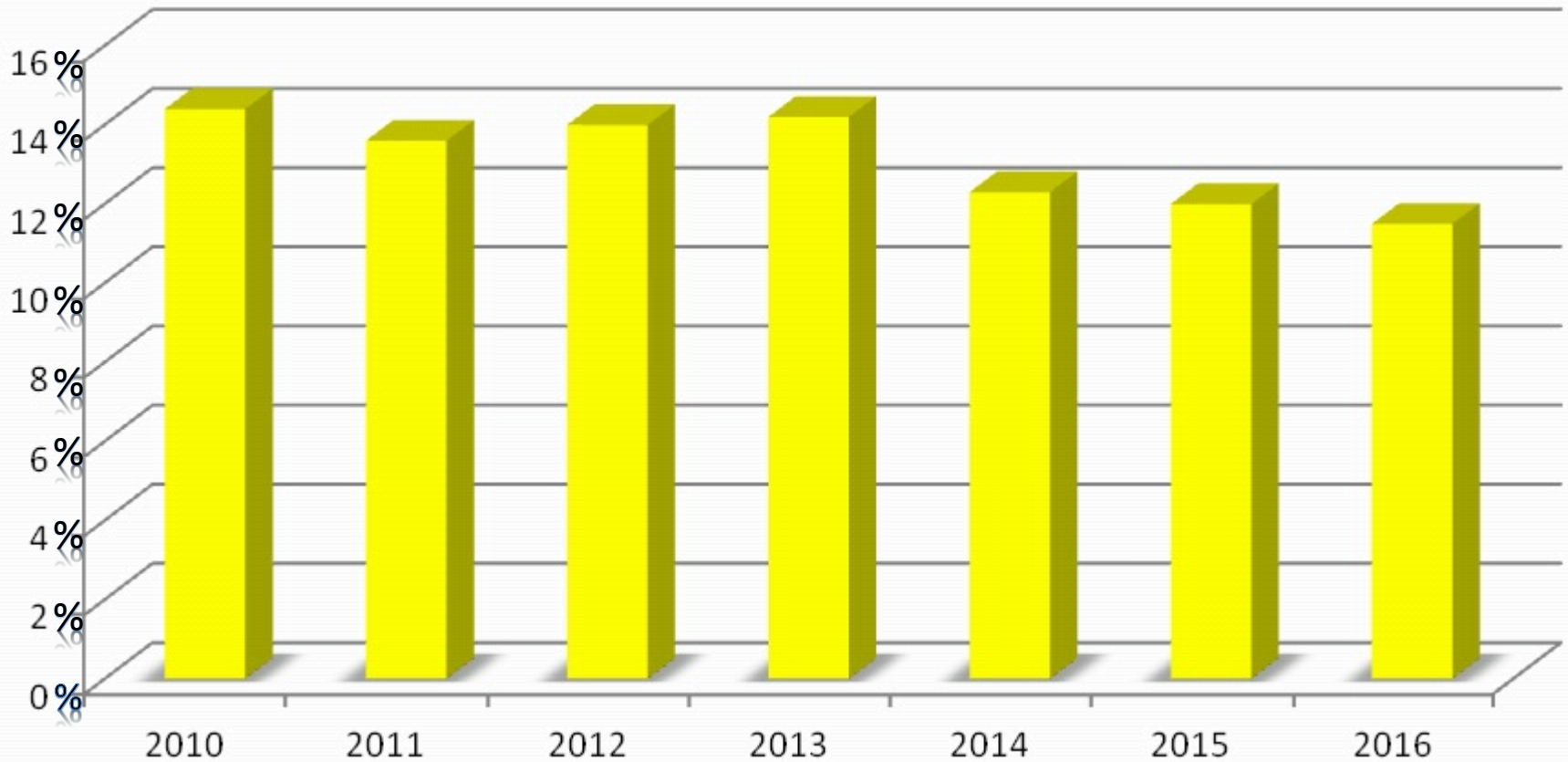


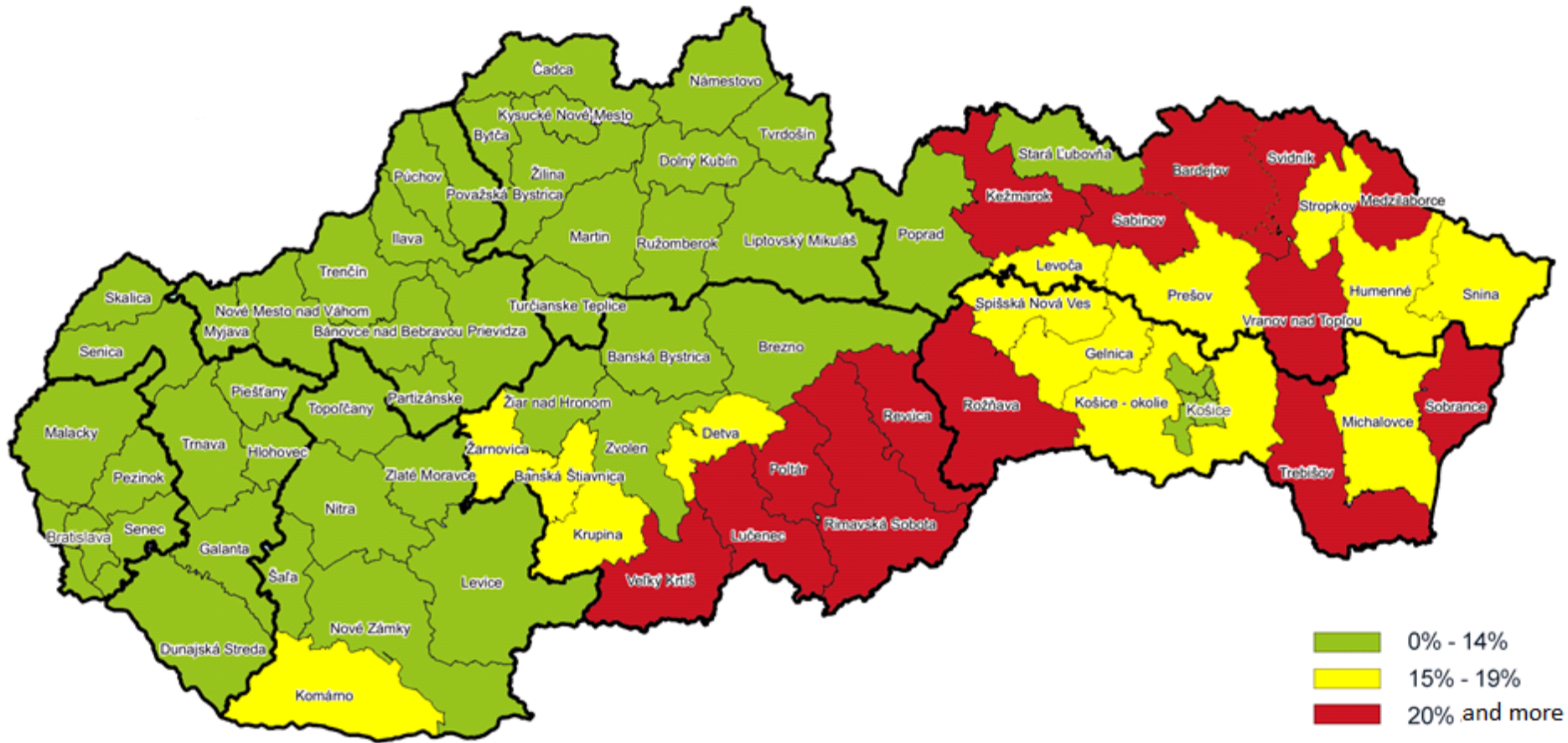
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

- 13.36% from 1994 until 2016
- highest– 19.79% in 2001
- lowest – 7.36% in 2008
- **good news** –unemployment is getting lower



UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES







REQUIREMENTS FOR EU ENTREPRENEURS IN SLOVAKIA

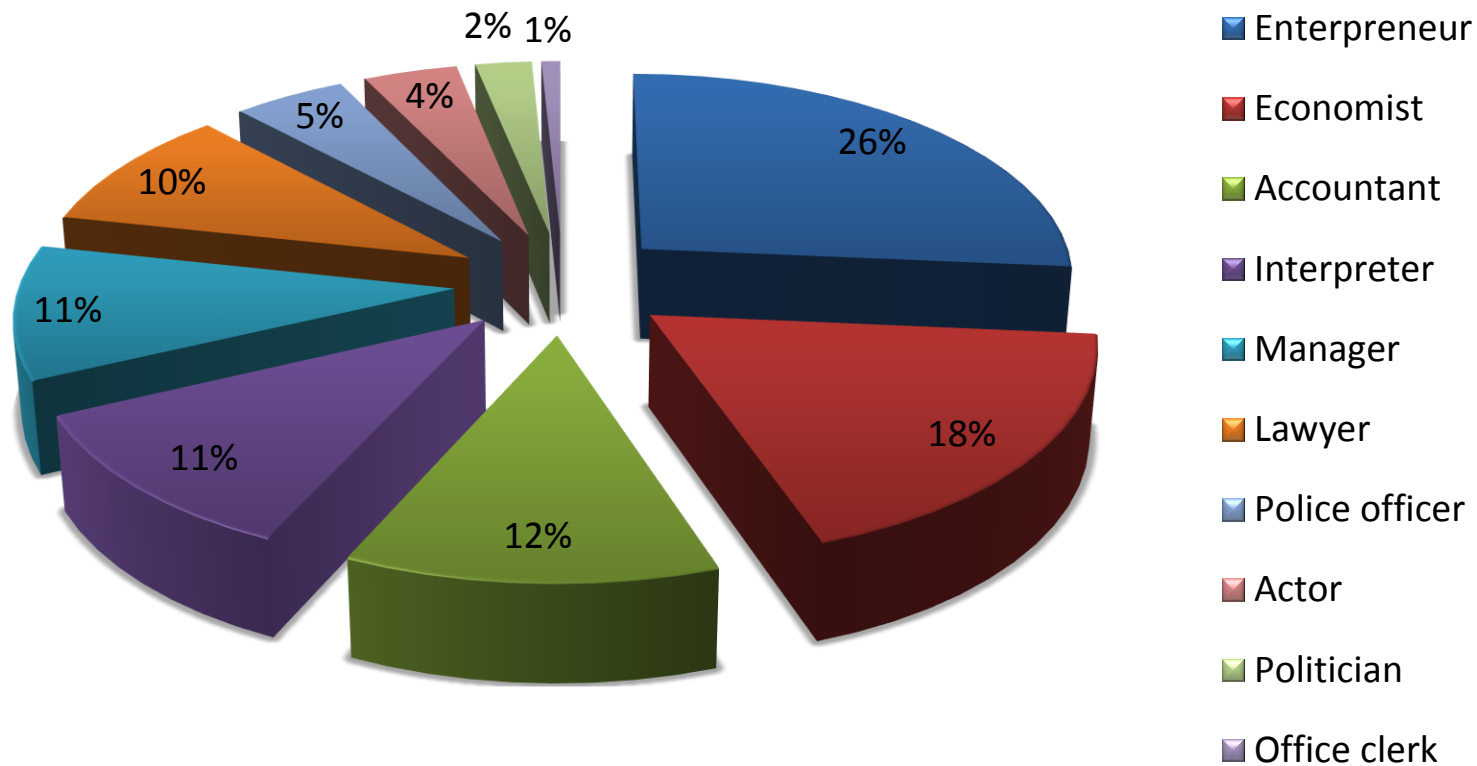
GENERAL CONDITIONS

- reach the age of 18 – competence to perform legal acts
- temporary stay address
- if you don't have permanent residence you have to start a trade establishing a responsible representative and acquire Trade Certificate



THE MOST DESIRABLE JOBS

REPORTED BY OUR STUDENTS



ENTREPRENEURIAL AND MANAGERIAL SKILLS AND QUALITIES

- good problem solving skills
- excellent planning and organization skills
- ability to work under pressure
- strong, demanding character

EDUCATION NEEDED

- preferred university education
- high school, preferably business or hotel academy
- post-graduate study/ specialized managerial training



ECONOMIST, ACCOUNTANT AND CLERK - SKILLS AND QUALITIES

- applied maths skills
- self responsibility
- ability to work with computer technologies and programmes
- office skills



EDUCATION NEEDED

- **accountant** – high school certificate in economics, accountancy
- **economist** and **clerk**– degrees obtained in business and accounting– single and double entry



INTERPRETER AND ACTOR- SKILLS AND QUALITIES

- strong verbal communications skills
- fluency in at least two languages
- good memorizing skills



EDUCATION NEEDED

- **interpreter** – degree is not always required
- **actor**– good quality conservatory is usually needed



LAWYER, POLICE OFFICER AND POLITICIAN - SKILLS & QUALITIES

- observing legal procedures
- argumentation skills
- respectful and critical thinking
- judgement and decision making



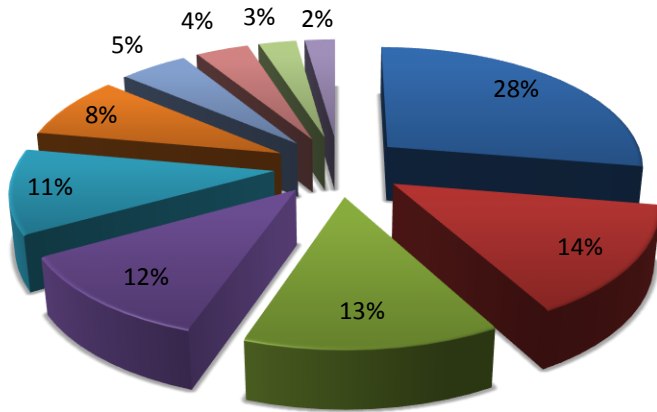
EDUCATION NEEDED

- **lawyer**– Faculty of law– degree– JUDr. (J.D.) Juris Doctor
- **police officer**– Police Academy
- **politicians** – degrees in law, economics or business



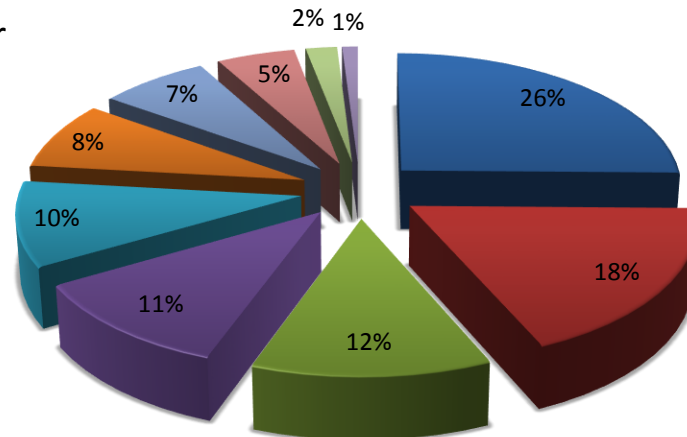
THE MOST DESIRED JOBS

REPORTED BY OUR STUDENTS



- IT
- Lawyer
- Economist
- Entrepreneur
- Doctor
- Manager
- Accountant
- Teacher
- Dentist
- Nurse

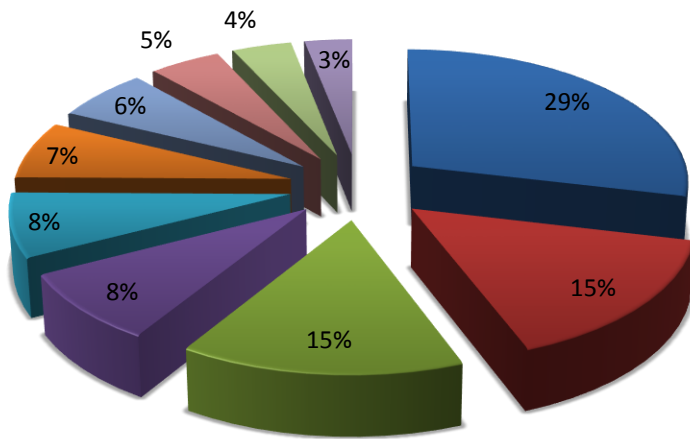
THE NATION WIDE LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS



- IT
- Lawyer
- Entrepreneur
- Manager
- Doctor
- Politician
- Programmer
- Economist
- Pharmacist
- Judge

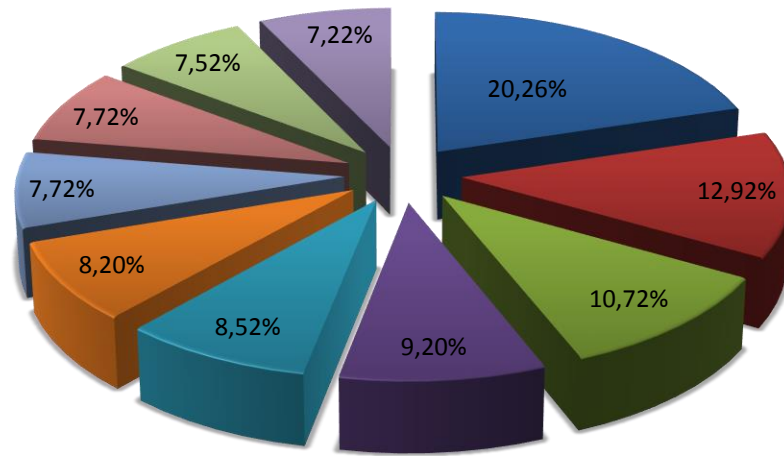
DEFICIT JOBS

RESULTS FROM STUDENTS'S QUESTIONNAIRE



- Builder
- Chimney sweep
- Dustman
- Electrician
- Baker
- Agrarian
- Carpenter
- Plumber
- Tailor
- Engineer

OUR LABOUR MARKET FIGURES



- Smith
- Builder
- Chef
- Driver
- Electrician
- Waiter
- Servisman
- Technician
- Welder
- Carpenter

CRAFTS – BLACKSMITH, WELDER, CARPENTER, BUILDER - SKILLS AND QUALITIES

- precise
- manually skilled
- independent
- attentive to details

EDUCATION NEEDED

- High school – vocational
apprenticeship certificate



CHEF & WAITER - SKILLS AND QUALITIES

- communicative
- motivated
- responsible
- attentive to detail



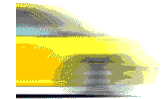
EDUCATION NEEDED

- Hotel academy certificate



DRIVER - SKILLS, QUALITIES AND EDUCATION

- responsible for passengers
- excellent driving skills (category D)
- familiar with highway code
- punctual with scheduled times



CAR INDUSTRY

Slovakia became one of the largest car producers in the middle Europe.

▪ Volkswagen (Bratislava)- 1992



▪ PSA Peugeot Citroën (Trnava) -2006



▪ Kia Motors (Žilina)-2006

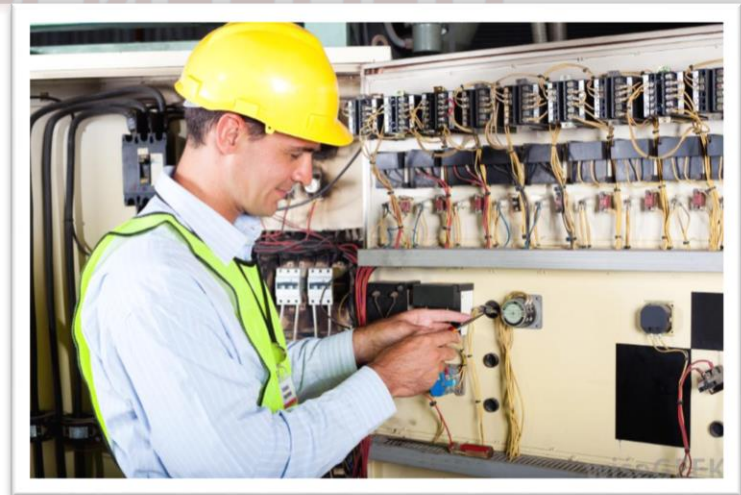


ELECTRICIAN & TECHNICIAN - SKILLS AND QUALITIES

- confident with using power tools and technologies
- able to read and analyse technical drawings
- good manual skills
- problem solving abilities

EDUCATION NEEDED

- lower secondary education
- apprenticeship certificate



CROCHET, KNITTING, EMBROIDERING

- crochet was used as a decoration on clothes, soft furniture decoration as a tablecloth
- knitting is the act of shaping a fabric by looping a continuous yarn
- embroidery is the handicraft of decorating fabric or other materials with needle and thread or yarn



GINGERBREAD MAKING



- it's a type of cake flavoured with honey, ginger, cinamon, and other spices
- it's usually decorated with whipped egg white
- the honey cakes were profane, symbolic



QUESTION TIME

1. Is this knitting, embroidering or
crochet?

Knitting



2. Which of car manufacturing
factories started car production in
Slovakia?

Volkswagen



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION